

Handy Resistor Simulates RTD Temperature Outputs, such as PT-100 and PT-1000

FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- **Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR):**
–55°C to +125°C, 25°C ref.
 - RTD simulator (C): ± 2 ppm/°C typical (see Table 1)
 - RTD simulator (K): ± 1 ppm/°C typical (see Table 1)
- Resistance tolerance: to $\pm 0.005\%$ (50 ppm)
- Load life stability: $\pm 0.005\%$ after 2,000 hrs at rated power at 70°C
- Power rating: to 0.6 W at +70°C
- Resistance range: 10 Ω to 5k Ω (for higher or lower values, please contact us)
- Vishay Foil resistors are not restricted to standard values; specific “as required” values can be supplied at no extra cost or delivery (e.g., 1K01234 vs. 1k)
- **Electrostatic discharge (ESD): at least to 25 kV**
- Non inductive, non capacitive design
- Rise time: 1 ns effectively no ringing
- Current noise: 0.010 $\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}/\text{V}$ of applied voltage (<–40 dB)
- Thermal EMF: 0.05 $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
- Voltage coefficient: <0.1 ppm/V
- Low inductance: <0.08 μH
- Terminal finishes available: lead (Pb)-free, tin/lead alloy
- **Each RTD Simulator based on the Bulk Metal® foil technology comes with built-in climate control (CC) feature.**

INTRODUCTION

Calibrate all your RTD inputs

The new Foil RTD Simulators can simulate RTD's in all types of instruments, such as transmitters, controllers, and data acquisition, process control, lab equipment, etc. Each resistance unit comes with NIST certification and printed temperature on the resistor itself. Connect an RTD and instantly read the temperature indicated on the resistor itself.

Better than a decade box—faster, easier, and much less expensive

This new RTD Simulator is a complete compact simulator for checkout and calibration of all RTD instruments in the field, shop or control room.

The long-term stability conditions of the RTD Simulator are regulated with respect to temperature and humidity.



The only resistor
with internal
climate isolation.



RoHS*
COMPLIANT

CLIMATE CONTROL (CC)

Two predictable and opposing physical phenomena within the composite structure of the resistive alloy and its substrate are the key to the low absolute TCR capability of a Bulk Metal® Foil resistor:

- Resistivity of the resistive alloy changes directly with temperature in free air (resistance of the foil increases when temperature increases.)
- The Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (CTE) of the alloy and the substrate to which the foil alloy is cemented are different resulting in a compressive stress on the resistive alloy when temperature increases (resistance of the foil decreases due to compression caused by the temperature increases).

The TCR of the Foil resistor is achieved by matching two opposing effects—the inherent increase in resistance due to temperature increase vs. the compression—related decrease in resistance due to that same temperature increase. The two effects occur simultaneously resulting in an unusually low predictable, repeatable, and controllable TCR.

Due to VPG's Bulk Metal Foil resistor design, this TCR characteristic is accomplished automatically, without selection, and regardless of the resistance value or the date of manufacture—even if years apart!

Note

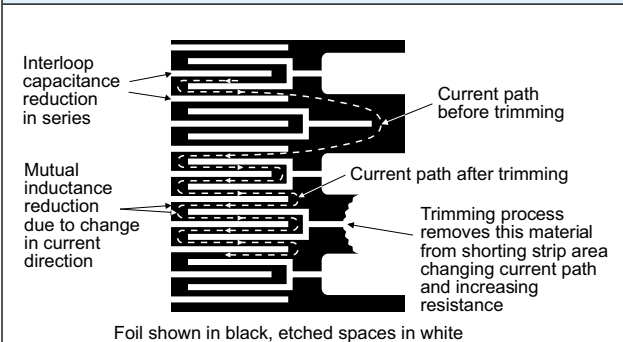
- * Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant; exemptions may apply.

Table 1 – Resistance vs. TCR
(–55°C to +125°C, +25°C Ref.)

RTD SIMULATOR	RESISTANCE VALUE (Ω)	TYPICAL TCR AND MAX. SPREAD (ppm/°C)
RTD-K	80 to <5k	±1 ±2.5
RTD-C	80 to <5k	±2 ±2.5
RTD-K	50 to <80	±1 ±3.5
RTD-C		±2 ±3.5
RTD-K	10 to <50	±1 ±4.5
RTD-C		±2 ±4.5

(1) C refers to C Foil Alloy; K refers to the K Foil Alloy.

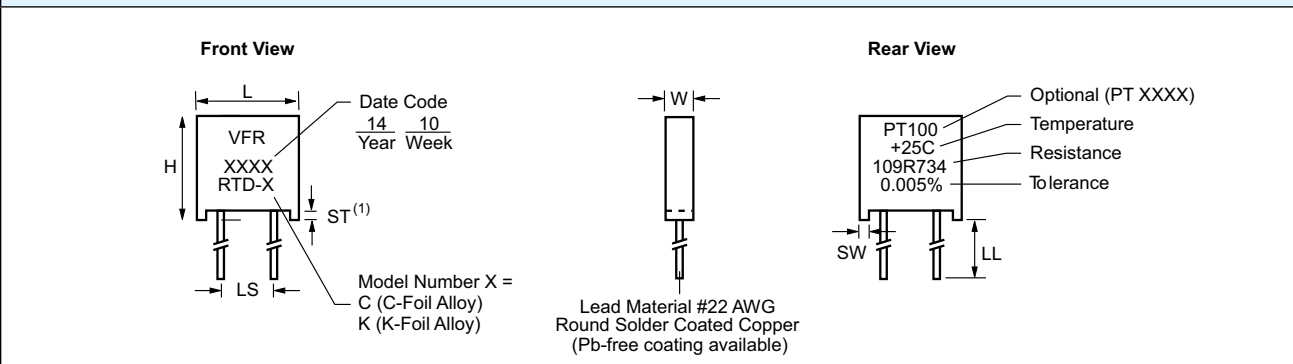
Figure 1 – Trimming to Values
(conceptual illustration)



Note

To acquire a precision resistance value, the Bulk Metal® Foil chip is trimmed by selectively removing built-in “shorting bars.” To increase the resistance in known increments, marked areas are cut, producing progressively smaller increases in resistance. This method reduces the effect of “hot spots” and improves the long-term stability of the Vishay Foil resistors.

Figure 2 – Standard Imprinting and Dimensions



Notes

- (1) Standoffs provided to allow proper flushing of flux, debris, and contaminants from under resistor after all solder operations.
- (2) The standoffs shall be so located as to give a lead clearance of 0.010" minimum between the resistor body and the printed circuit board when the standoffs are seated on the printed circuit board.

Table 2 – Model Selection

MODEL NUMBER	MAXIMUM WORKING VOLTAGE	AVERAGE WEIGHT IN GRAMS	DIMENSIONS		TIGHTEST TOLERANCE VS. LOWEST RESISTANCE VALUE
			INCHES	mm	
RTD-C (RTD-J) ⁽¹⁾	300	0.6	W: 0.105 ±0.010	2.67 ±0.25	0.005% / 50 Ω 0.01% / 25 Ω 0.02% / 12 Ω 0.05% / 10 Ω
RTD-K (RTD-L) ⁽¹⁾			L: 0.300 ±0.010	7.62 ±0.25	
			H: 0.326 ±0.010	8.28 ±0.25	
			ST: 0.010 min.	0.254 min.	
			SW: 0.040 ±0.005	1.02 ±0.13	
			LL: 1.000 ±0.125	25.4 ±3.18	
			LS: 0.150 ±0.005	3.81 ±0.13	

(1) 0.200" (5.08 mm) lead spacing available—specify RTD-J for RTD-C and RTD-L for RTD-K.

Table 3—Environmental Performance Comparison

GROUP/PARAMETER		MIL-PRF-55182 CHAR J	RTD SIMULATOR	
			MAXIMUM ΔR	TYPICAL ΔR
Test Group I Thermal shock, 5 x (–65°C to +150°C) Short time overload, 6.25 x rated power		±0.2% ±0.2%	±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm)	± 0.002 % (20 ppm) ± 0.003 % (30 ppm)
Test Group II Low temperature storage (24 h at –65°C) Low temperature operation (45 min, rated power at –65°C) Terminal strength		±0.15% ±0.15% ±0.2%	±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm)	±0.002% (20 ppm) ±0.002% (20 ppm) ±0.002% (20 ppm)
Test Group III Dielectric Withstanding Voltage (DWV) Resistance to solder heat Moisture resistance		±0.15% ±0.1% ±0.4%	±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.05% (500 ppm)	±0.002% (20 ppm) ±0.005% (50 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm)
Test Group IV Shock Vibration		±0.2% ±0.2%	±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.01% (100 ppm)	±0.002% (20 ppm) ±0.002% (20 ppm)
Test Group V Life test at 0.3 W/+125°C	2000 h 10 000 h	±0.5% ±2.0%	±0.015% (150 ppm) ±0.05% (500 ppm)	±0.01% (100 ppm) ±0.03% (300 ppm)
Test Group Va Life test at 0.6 W (2 x rated power)/+70°C, 2000 h		±0.5%	±0.015% (150 ppm)	±0.01% (100 ppm)
Test Group VI High temperature exposure (2000 h at +175°C)		±2.0%	±0.1% (1000 ppm)	±0.05% (500 ppm)
Test Group VII Voltage coefficient		5 ppm/V	<0.1 ppm/V	<0.1 ppm/V

About Table 4, PT100 Temperature/Resistance, on pages 4–6

The resistance value for PT1000 is ten times the resistance value for PT100 at any temperature. For example the resistance value for PT100 at 25°C is 109.7338 ohms (Table 4), while the resistance value of the PT1000 at 25°C is 1097.338 ohms.

For values greater than 100R, round to 6 digits; for example: +25°C = 109.7338 or 109.734

Table 4—PT100 Temperature/Resistance Table (contd)

°C	-0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9
-200	184932									
-190	228031	223737	219439	215139	210834	206526	202215	197899	193580	189258
-180	270779	266520	262257	257990	253720	249447	245171	240891	236608	232321
-170	313200	308972	304741	300507	296270	292029	287786	283539	279289	275036
-160	355313	351115	346914	342710	338503	334294	330081	325865	321646	317425
-150	397137	392967	388794	384619	380440	376260	372076	367889	363700	359508
-140	438691	434547	430401	426252	422101	417946	413790	409631	405469	401304
-130	479993	475873	471752	467628	463501	459372	455241	451107	446971	442832
-120	521058	516962	512863	508762	504659	500554	496446	492336	488224	484109
-110	561903	557828	553751	549672	545591	541507	537422	533334	529244	525152
-100	602541	598486	594429	590371	586310	582247	578182	574115	570047	565976
-90	642987	638950	634912	630873	626831	622787	618742	614695	610645	606594
-80	683251	679233	675212	671190	667166	663141	659114	655084	651054	647021
-70	723346	719344	715340	711335	707328	703319	699309	695297	691284	687268
-60	763282	759296	755307	751318	747326	743334	739339	735343	731346	727347
-50	803068	799096	795123	791148	787171	783194	779214	775234	771251	767268
-40	842713	838754	834795	830834	826871	822908	818943	814976	811008	807039
-30	882222	878277	874331	870383	866434	862484	858532	854579	850625	846669
-20	921603	917671	913737	909802	905866	901929	897990	894050	890109	886166
-10	960861	956941	953019	949097	945173	941247	937321	933394	929465	925535
0	1000000	996091	992182	988271	984359	980445	976531	972615	968698	964780
°C	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
0	1000000	1003907	1007814	1011719	1015623	1019526	1023427	1027328	1031227	1035125
10	1039022	1042918	1046813	1050706	1054599	1058490	1062380	1066269	1070156	1074043
20	1077928	1081813	1085696	1089578	1093458	1097338	1101216	1105094	1108970	1112845
30	1116718	1120591	1124463	1128333	1132202	1136070	1139937	1143802	1147667	1151530
40	1155392	1159254	1163113	1166972	1170830	1174686	1178541	1182395	1186248	1190100
50	1193951	1197800	1201648	1205495	1209341	1213186	1217030	1220872	1224713	1228554
60	1232392	1236230	1240067	1243902	1247737	1251570	1255402	1259233	1263063	1266891
70	1270718	1274545	1278370	1282194	1286016	1289838	1293658	1297478	1301296	1305113
80	1308928	1312743	1316556	1320369	1324180	1327990	1331799	1335606	1339413	1343218
90	1347022	1350825	1354627	1358428	1362227	1366026	1369823	1373619	1377414	1381207
100	1385000	1388791	1392582	1396371	1400159	1403945	1407731	1411515	1415299	1419081
110	1422862	1426642	1430420	1434198	1437974	1441749	1445523	1449296	1453068	1456838
120	1460608	1464376	1468143	1471909	1475673	1479437	1483199	1486960	1490721	1494479
130	1498237	1501994	1505749	1509504	1513257	1517009	1520759	1524509	1528257	1532005
140	1535751	1539496	1543240	1546982	1550724	1554464	1558203	1561941	1565678	1569414
150	1573149	1576882	1580614	1584345	1588075	1591804	1595531	1599258	1602983	1606707
160	1610430	1614152	1617872	1621592	1625310	1629027	1632743	1636458	1640172	1643884
170	1647596	1651306	1655015	1658723	1662429	1666135	1669839	1673542	1677245	1680945
180	1684645	1688344	1692041	1695737	1699432	1703126	1706819	1710511	1714201	1717890
190	1721579	1725266	1728951	1732636	1736319	1740002	1743683	1747363	1751042	1754719
200	1758396	1762071	1765746	1769419	1773090	1776761	1780431	1784099	1787766	1791432
210	1795097	1798761	1802424	1806085	1809745	1813405	1817063	1820719	1824375	1828029
220	1831683	1835335	1838986	1842636	1846284	1849932	1853578	1857223	1860867	1864510
230	1868152	1871793	1875432	1879070	1882707	1886343	1889978	1893611	1897244	1900875
240	1904505	1908134	1911762	1915389	1919014	1922638	1926262	1929884	1933504	1937124
250	1940743	1944360	1947976	1951591	1955205	1958818	1962429	1966040	1969649	1973257
260	1976864	1980469	1984074	1987677	1991280	1994881	1998481	2002079	2005677	2009274

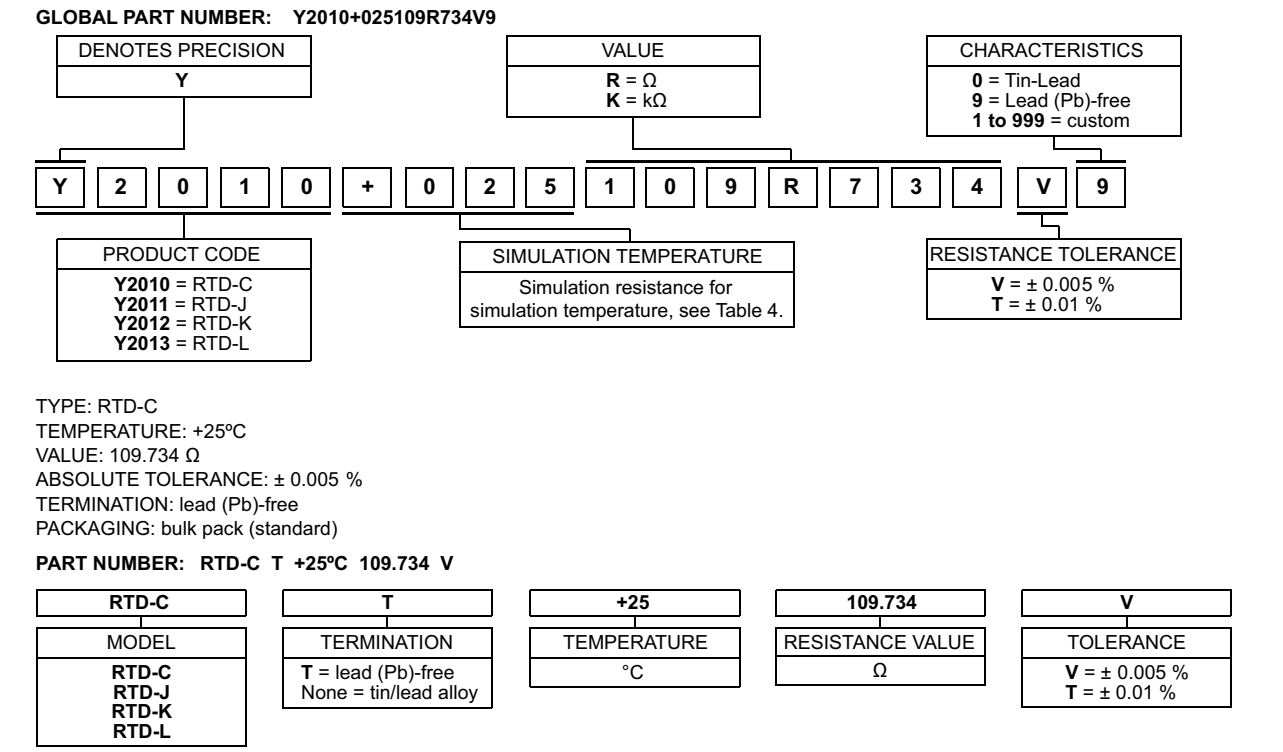
Table 4—PT100 Temperature/Resistance Table (contd)

°C	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
270	2012869	2016463	2020056	2023648	2027238	2030828	2034416	2038003	2041589	2045174
280	2048758	2052340	2055922	2059502	2063081	2066659	2070236	2073811	2077386	2080959
290	2084531	2088102	2091672	2095240	2098808	2102374	2105939	2109503	2113066	2116628
300	2120188	2123747	2127305	2130862	2134418	2137973	2141527	2145079	2148630	2152180
310	2155729	2159277	2162823	2166369	2169913	2173456	2176998	2180539	2184078	2187617
320	2191154	2194690	2198225	2201759	2205291	2208823	2212353	2215882	2219410	2222937
330	2226463	2229987	2233511	2237033	2240554	2244074	2247592	2251110	2254626	2258142
340	2261656	2265169	2268680	2272191	2275700	2279209	2282716	2286222	2289726	2293230
350	2296733	2300234	2303734	2307233	2310731	2314227	2317723	2321217	2324710	2328202
360	2331693	2335183	2338672	2342159	2345645	2349130	2352614	2356097	2359578	2363059
370	2366538	2370016	2373493	2376969	2380443	2383917	2387389	2390860	2394330	2397799
380	2401267	2404733	2408199	2411663	2415126	2418588	2422048	2425508	2428966	2432423
390	2435879	2439334	2442788	2446241	2449692	2453142	2456591	2460039	2463486	2466932
400	2470376	2473819	2477261	2480702	2484142	2487581	2491018	2494455	2497890	2501324
410	2504757	2508188	2511619	2515048	2518476	2521903	2525329	2528754	2532177	2535600
420	2539021	2542441	2545860	2549278	2552694	2556110	2559524	2562937	2566349	2569760
430	2573170	2576578	2579985	2583392	2586797	2590200	2593603	2597005	2600405	2603804
440	2607202	2610599	2613995	2617389	2620783	2624175	2627566	2630956	2634344	2637732
450	2641119	2644504	2647888	2651271	2654653	2658033	2661413	2664791	2668168	2671544
460	2674919	2678293	2681665	2685036	2688407	2691776	2695143	2698510	2701876	2705240
470	2708603	2711965	2715326	2718686	2722044	2725402	2728758	2732113	2735467	2738820
480	2742172	2745522	2748871	2752219	2755566	2758912	2762257	2765600	2768943	2772284
490	2775624	2778963	2782300	2785637	2788972	2792306	2795639	2798971	2802302	2805632
500	2808960	2812287	2815613	2818938	2822262	2825585	2828906	2832226	2835545	2838863
510	2842180	2845496	2848810	2852124	2855436	2858747	2862057	2865365	2868673	2871979
520	2875284	2878588	2881891	2885193	2888493	2891793	2895091	2898388	2901684	2904979
530	2908272	2911565	2914856	2918146	2921435	2924723	2928010	2931295	2934579	2937862
540	2941144	2944425	2947705	2950983	2954261	2957537	2960812	2964086	2967359	2970630
550	2973901	2977170	2980438	2983705	2986970	2990235	2993498	2996761	3000022	3003282
560	3006540	3009798	3013055	3016310	3019564	3022817	3026069	3029319	3032569	3035817
570	3039064	3042310	3045555	3048799	3052042	3055283	3058523	3061762	3065000	3068237
580	3071472	3074707	3077940	3081172	3084403	3087633	3090861	3094089	3097315	3100540
590	3103764	3106987	3110209	3113429	3116648	3119867	3123084	3126299	3129514	3132728
600	3135940	3139151	3142361	3145570	3148778	3151984	3155190	3158394	3161597	3164799
610	3168000	3171199	3174398	3177595	3180791	3183986	3187180	3190373	3193564	3196754
620	3199944	3203132	3206318	3209504	3212689	3215872	3219054	3222235	3225415	3228594
630	3231771	3234948	3238123	3241297	3244470	3247642	3250812	3253982	3257150	3260317
640	3263483	3266648	3269811	3272974	3276135	3279295	3282454	3285612	3288769	3291924
650	3295079	3298232	3301384	3304535	3307684	3310833	3313980	3317126	3320271	3323415
660	3326558	3329700	3332840	3335979	3339117	3342254	3345390	3348525	3351658	3354790
670	3357922	3361052	3364180	3367308	3370435	3373560	3376684	3379807	3382929	3386050
680	3389169	3392287	3395405	3398521	3401636	3404749	3407862	3410973	3414084	3417193
690	3420301	3423407	3426513	3429617	3432721	3435823	3438924	3442024	3445122	3448220
700	3451316	3454411	3457505	3460598	3463690	3466780	3469870	3472958	3476045	3479131
710	3482215	3485299	3488381	3491463	3494543	3497622	3500699	3503776	3506851	3509926
720	3512999	3516071	3519141	3522211	3525280	3528347	3531413	3534478	3537542	3540605
730	3543666	3546726	3549786	3552844	3555900	3558956	3562011	3565064	3568116	3571167
740	3574217	3577266	3580314	3583360	3586405	3589449	3592492	3595534	3598575	3601614
750	3604653	3607690	3610726	3613760	3616794	3619827	3622858	3625888	3628917	3631945

Table 4—PT100 Temperature/Resistance Table

°C	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
760	3634972	3637997	3641022	3644045	3647067	3650088	3653107	3656126	3659143	3662160
770	3665175	3668189	3671202	3674213	3677224	3680233	3683241	3686248	3689254	3692258
780	3695262	3698264	3701265	3704265	3707264	3710262	3713258	3716254	3719248	3722241
790	3725233	3728224	3731213	3734202	3737189	3740175	3743160	3746144	3749126	3752108
800	3755088	3758067	3761045	3764022	3766998	3769972	3772945	3775917	3778888	3781858
810	3784827	3787794	3790761	3793726	3796690	3799653	3802615	3805575	3808535	3811493
820	3814450	3817406	3820361	3823314	3826267	3829218	3832168	3835117	3838065	3841011
830	3843957	3846901	3849844	3852786	3855727	3858667	3861605	3864543	3867479	3870414
840	3873348	3876280	3879212	3882142	3885072	3888000	3890926	3893852	3896777	3899700
850	3902623									

Table 5—Global Part Number Information ⁽¹⁾



Note

⁽¹⁾ Resistors will be supplied per value specified on the order. Temperature listed is for reference only; customer's Resistance vs Temperature correlation not verified by VFR.

⁽²⁾ For non-standard requests, please contact application engineering.

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